## Made in China

When the Canadian Pacific Railway was constructed between 1881 and 1885 ... Chinese were brought in from China to help build the railway. As soon as the CPR was completed, the Federal Government moved to restrict the immigration of Chinese to Canada. The first federal anti-Chinese bill was passed in 1885. It took the form of a Head tax of \$50 imposed, with few exceptions, upon every person of Chinese origin entering the country. No other group was targeted in this way.

—The Chinese Head Tax and Exclusion Act, Chinese Canadian National Council website

One hundred and twenty years after, the great-great granddaughters of those who stayed home, are the new princesses of a cold foreign land where barren royalty, aching behind shiny castle walls made money, went for tests, waited, phoned, waited, wrote, begged, cried and waited some more. Wrote China, who offered a tax for loneliness, the equivalent of a university degree for this learning: to travel half-way around the world and find her, their lost daughter,

in an orphanage, hiding, under a spell, lifted into their trembling arms by witches posing as nurses behind photo-ready smiles, government-paid translators. A gift, many gifts, exchanged hands in one turn of the planet. And the curse suddenly seemed lifted.

Ten days of bewilderment followed exposing their dream to the world beyond walls target of other eyes, so many pointing fingers like thornbushes to prick their new parental exuberance, mothers, fathers desperate to make tiny smiles their new mirrors as they drag loaded strollers, camcorders and diaper bags over the Great Wall with the other dream-families, tracked by White tourists who want to take their picture. Then through the fourteen-hour "mercy flight" to Canada, preparing bottles in sinks of tiny toilet cubicles the nervous smiles, fumbled love, embarrassed diaper-changing laughter of these oldest of newborns-

Two years later, at a suburb carved out of CPR land, a birthday party: the princesses—now named Madison, Emily, Hanna reunite, aged three and four. Their parents, bearing toys, tiny sweaters or shoes and cell phones, greet, hug and share their new wealth, proud with complaints. Lines on their pale faces mark their late arrival at this crowded station. While the girls sit in a circle for balloon animals made out of air by Pickles the clown, they don't yet know their good fairy's blessing: travellers with multiple passports, and a complicated pedigree, wearing Disney princess nightgowns

mini-ipods (made in China), t-shirts announcing the Year of the Rooster. College funds already compounding nicely, rewarded by time, like their parents, they will be the new royalty, perhaps fluent in two gazes, if not two tongues, the inside-out, the outside-in—

Meanwhile, the railroads bisecting bush, tundra and muskeg laid by their great-great-great-great uncles are pulled up with the new millennium, slag beds untended to sink back into the dark like unmarked graves. The National Dream of last century is now owned by bears or coyotes, taken over by smalltown or reserve kids riding their parents' ATVs wasting gas, picking up pig iron, scribbling their names or profanities on rock cuts blasted through lives inside-out of this country.