

Mothers and Mothering throughout the Life Course

Spring / Fall 2025

Vol. 16



JoAnna Boudreaux, Kate Golding, Jennifer M. Heisler, Crystal Machado,
Sheila Martel, Ariel Moy, Usoa García Sagüés, Emily Wolfinger,
Diana Aramburu, Rachael Boulton, Marcella Gemelli, Katherine Herrán-Magee,
Mariana Trujillo Marquez, Elisabeth Hanscombe, and more



Journal of the Motherhood Initiative

Mothers and Mothering throughout the Life Course

Spring / Fall 2025

Vol. 16

Founding Editor and Editor-in-Chief

Andrea O'Reilly

Web Designer

Nuagedesign

Advisory Board

Fiona Joy Green, Maki Motapanyane, Blessing Ogunyemi, Tina Powell,
Cristina Santos, Carolina Toscano, Melinda Vandenberg Giles

Editorial Board

Hillary Di Menna, Anna Kennedy, Debadrita Saha, Batya Weinbaum

Copy Editor

Jesse O'Reilly-Conlin

Proof Reader

Jena Woodhouse

Designer & Typesetter

Michelle Pirovich

Front cover image

Petra and Carolina

Usoa García Sagués

Journal of the Motherhood Initiative, (JMI)

PO 197, Coe Hill, Ontario, K0L 1P0

Tel: (289) 383 0134 Email: info@demeterpress.org

The *Journal of the Motherhood Initiative* (ISSN 1923-4139)

The defining mission of the *Journal of the Motherhood Initiative* is to promote and disseminate the best current scholarship on motherhood, and to ensure that this scholarship considers motherhood both in an international context and from a multitude of perspectives, including differences of class, race, sexuality, age, ethnicity, ability, and nationality, and from across a diversity of disciplines.

Subscription Information

Effective January 1, 2020, JMI will be available on-line and in open access format. No subscriptions will be required; and no print copies will be distributed.

Submission Guidelines

The journal will only consider material which is not under consideration at any other journal or publication. Please contact us for a list of upcoming themes as well as a copy of our style sheet: info@demeterpress.org. Articles should be typed, double-spaced, and between 4000 and 6000 words. Art or photographs may accompany your work. JMI reserves the right to edit manuscripts for length and conformity to our editorial guidelines and house style. We will not publish writing that is sexist, homophobic, racist, or in any way discriminatory. Submissions will be blind-reviewed by a guest editorial board. Articles published by the journal do not necessarily reflect the views of the editors, the staff of the journal, or of our funders. Contributors retain copyright. No reproduction of any part of this journal is permitted without prior written permission from JMI.

Mothers and Mothering throughout the Life Course

Spring / Fall 2025
Vol. 16

Contents

Rage, Grief, and Ambivalence towards My Mother's Death: An Inheritance of Refusal <i>JoAnna Boudreaux</i>	9
Not All Mothers Are Saints: Exploring Maternal Ambivalence in Indian Narratives <i>Tanaya RoyChowdhury, Sanjukta Das, and Deepshikha Ray</i>	21
After Weaning <i>Kate Golding</i>	39
"What If Your Water Breaks during Class?" Student Messages about Faculty Pregnancy in Academic Spaces <i>Jennifer M. Heisler</i>	53
My Body, Whose Choice? Or How I Learned about Righteous Mom Rage <i>Kathleen Turner Ledgerwood</i>	73
Poetic Inquiry: International Doctoral Students' Roles as Digital Learners, Educators, and Mothers during Lockdown <i>Crystal Machado and Ragia Hassan</i>	87
Six Poems <i>Sheila Martel</i>	113

CONTENTS

“All the Good Roles”: A Narrative of Motherhood through Artifacts <i>Lenore D. Maybaum</i>	119
Fields <i>Ariel Moy</i>	127
Extracting Motherhood: Breast Pumps, Neoliberal Time, and the Mechanization of Maternal Labour <i>Favour Esinam Normesbie</i>	129
All Love Begins and Ends Here <i>Usoa García Sagüés</i>	151
The Moms Are Alright: Subverting Motherhood in Crisis in <i>Night Raiders</i> , <i>Everything Everywhere All at Once</i> , and <i>All Dirt Roads Taste of Salt</i> <i>Kyla Whetham</i>	183
Australian Sole Mothers and the Life Course: Risks, Needs, and Policy Opportunities <i>Emily Wolfinger</i>	199
Mothering Under Lock and Key: Pregnancy, Parenting, and the Punitive Realities of Incarcerated Women <i>Margaret T. Wood</i>	223
Reclaiming Agency in the Caesarean Birth Story: Reading Birth Pleasure in the Colombian Childbirth Anthology <i>Partos</i> <i>Diana Aramburu</i>	241
The Eco-Heroine Path to Support Unacknowledged Miscarriage in Ireland <i>Rachael Boulton</i>	257
The Termination of Parental Rights in Brazil from the Perspective of Matricentric Feminism <i>Stefany Ferreira Feniman</i>	275
Parallel Transitions: Mothering an Adolescent While Aging <i>Marcella Gemelli</i>	301

The Motherwork Effect: The Role of Cognitive Labour in the Motherhood Penalty <i>Katherine Herrán-Magee</i>	315
Echoes in the Water: La Llorona, Folklore, and the Sacred Geography of Maternal Grief <i>Mariana Trujillo Marquez</i>	333
Why Do We Blame Mothers? Maternal Responsibility in Father-Daughter Incest Narratives, Research, History, and Gender Bias <i>Elisabeth Hanscombe</i>	351
Transnational Mothering of Children with Disabilities: The Experience of Nicaraguan Caregivers and Professionals <i>Veronica Robles-García, Renée DePalma, Antía Pérez-Caramés, and Verónica Verdía Varela</i>	367
Notes on Contributors	385



Journal of the Motherhood Initiative